

On this sheet you will find the settings required in "Calibration Settings" and "Simple SOLT" for the Reflection (S11/S22) and Transmission (S21/S12) calibrations.

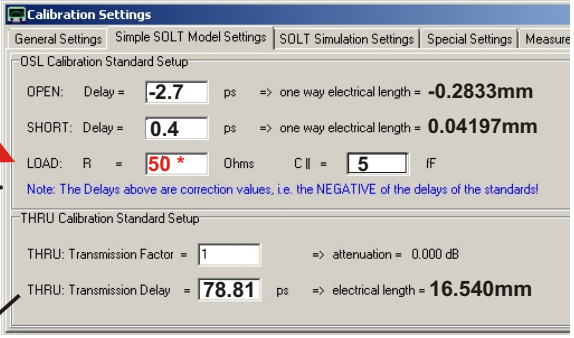
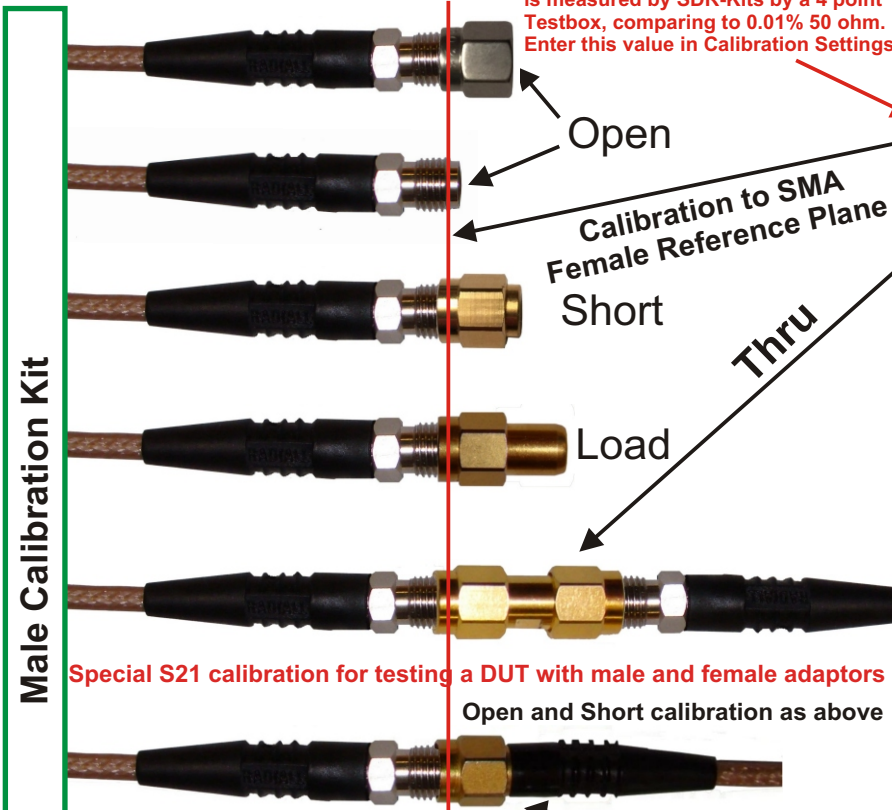
- Please note that if you want to calibrate to the Reference plane of the VNA Female TX SMA connector on the cabinet, then you must use a male Calibration Kit. Else look at the "How to..." below.

- When using testcables and measuring both S11 and S21, then the Thru adaptor is used, during S21 calibration, but removed during real measurements. To compensate for the changed transmission delay between the TX and RX port, you have to enter the delay for the Thru adaptor in the calibration settings. When doing so the reference planes for both reflection and transmission remain "in sync" at the chosen testcable's calibration plane.

- When the test cables have Male SMA at the testing end, the Female Calibration Kit data is used, and likewise for Female SMA the Male Calibration kit data is used.

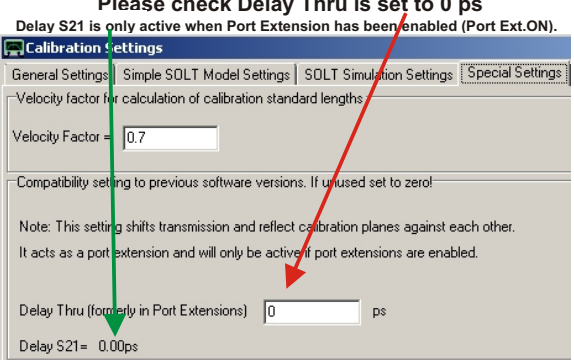
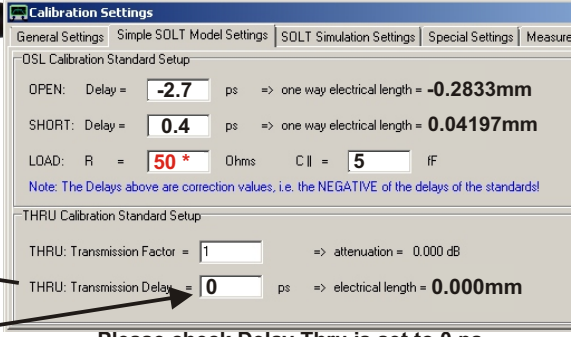
- Do not use the Crosstalk Calibration for general use.

The Rosenberger Female-Female adaptor has a delay of 42.35ps.
 The Rosenberger Male-Male adaptor has a delay of 78.81ps, however falling from VHF to 76.7ps at 1MHz
 See also S21 calibration for test by male-female adaptors



If you have a male SMA test cable and want to measure a device (DUT) with different SMA adaptors on the input and output then just perform the thru calibration with a 0ps delay for the thru adaptor in calibration settings as shown below.

Likewise if you calibrated the female TX adaptor on the VNWA front with the male kit and want to measure a DUT with SMA male adaptor on the input and output and you do not have a female testcable connected to the RX port you just connect a female thru adaptor and during the thru calibration use in the calibration setting the negative S21 delay for the thru. Then the "phase sync" for S11 and S21 is maintained for the measurements of the DUT.



A few Hints:
 The calibration Plane can be moved forward and backward by using Measure/Port Extensions. Port 1 used for the forward direction (S11 and S21), and Port 2 used for the reverse direction (S22/S12). During reverse direction the DUT is reversed. For a positive delay the Calibration Plane is moved away from the TX port and Vice versa. If the TX level is changed the calibration is also changed slightly. **READ ALSO THE HELP FILE**

Calibration Kit parts

Load 50 ohm

Position of the Physical Short

Short -0.2ps

Open 1.35ps

Thru 4.50ps

S21

Endpoint Radiation Connector Reference Planes

S11 and S21 Calibration Reference Plane

50 ohm Load

CII=5fF

WARNING
Remove the foam disk placed inside the open

1.35ps as Male Open

VNWA frontplate adaptor

Female testable

1.35ps as Male Open

Male open end cap

On this sheet you will find the settings required in "Calibration Settings" and "Arbitrary calibration" for the Reflection (S11/S22) and Transmission (S21/S12) calibrations.

- Please note the general guidelines described in Page 1 are also valid for arbitrary calibration.
- The speciality for arbitrary calibration is that more complex information can be entered for the open, short, load and thru calibration standards, such as e.g. a delay can be entered for the load, and for all calibration standard a formula can be entered which describes the frequency dependant parameters for a calibration standard.
- As an example the expression for the male load is the following: $Y = (1/50) + i * w * 5e-15$. As the load has a parasitic capacitance of 5fF in parallel with the 50 ohm resistance, it is convenient to express it as Y parameters. The load admittance 1/50 (equal 0.02) and the capacitors admittance is $i * w * 5e-15$. i is the same as j, expressing we are dealing with an imaginary component. w equals to $2 * \pi * \text{freq}$ and 5e-15 is the capacitance of 5 fF. Please note you must enter your loads with measured resistance (4 point measurement). If not known use (50) or 0.0200 and it will be within 3%. Use the value provided by SDR-Kits as measured against a 0.01% resistor

Arbitrary calibration settings (VHF)

SMA Male-Female Adaptor

For protection of the VNWA TX and RX Port

Delay=56,75ps

Calibration Settings

General Settings | Arbitrary SOLT Model Settings | SOLT Simulation Settings | Special Settings | Measurement Simulation

OPEN | SHORT | LOAD | THRU | Low Loss C

Y = $i * w * (2.1E-14 + (5.67E-23 * f) - (2.39E-31 * f^2) + (1.5E-40 * f^3))$

S normalized to 50 Ohms, impedances in Ohms, admittances in S, press CR to compile

Delay = **0** ps => one way electrical length = **0 m**

Calibration Settings

General Settings | Arbitrary SOLT Model Settings | SOLT Simulation Settings | Special Settings | Measurement Simulation

OPEN | **SHORT** | LOAD | THRU | Low Loss C

Z = $i * w * (-4.77E-11 + (1.39E-19 * f) - (1.51E-28 * f^2) - (1.44E-38 * f^3))$

S normalized to 50 Ohms, impedances in Ohms, admittances in S, press CR to compile

Delay = **0** ps => one way electrical length = **0 m**

Calibration Settings

General Settings | Arbitrary SOLT Model Settings | SOLT Simulation Settings | Special Settings | Measurement Simulation

OPEN | SHORT | **LOAD** | THRU | Low Loss C

Y = $(1/50) + i * w * 5E-15$

S normalized to 50 Ohms, impedances in Ohms, admittances in S, press CR to compile

Delay = **0** ps => one way electrical length = **0 m**

Calibration Settings

General Settings | Arbitrary SOLT Model Settings | SOLT Simulation Settings | Special Settings | Measurement Simulation

OPEN | SHORT | LOAD | **THRU** | Low Loss C

S21=S12= 0

S11=S22= 0

S normalized to 50 Ohms, press CR to compile

Transmission Delay = **78.81** ps => electrical length = **16.54 mm**



The DC Resistance value of the Load is measured by SDR-Kits by a 4 point Testbox, comparing to 0.01% 50 ohm. Enter this value in Calibration Settings